

## **C-C++ Beautifier HOW-TO**

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# C-C++ Beautifier HOW-TO

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*This document will help you to format (beautify) the C/C++ programs so that it is more readable and conforms to your site C/C++ coding standards. The information in this document applies to all the operating systems that is – Linux, MS DOS, Apple Macintosh, Windows 95/NT/2000, BeOS, OS/2, IBM OSes, all flavors of Unix like Solaris, HPUX, AIX, SCO, Sinix, BSD, UnixWare, etc.. and to all other operating systems which support "C" compiler (it means almost all the operating systems on this planet!).*

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### 1. [Introduction](#)

Coding standards for C/C++ or any language is required in order to make the programs more readable/understandable by programmers. There are C/C++ beautifiers (formatting tools) to accomplish this goal. Formatted (beautified) code improves the **productivity** of programmers by **2 times!!**

On Linux/Unixes there is a command called "**indent**" and "**cb**". Refer to 'man indent' and 'man cb'. Note that **indent** and **cb** work for only "C" programs. For "C++" programs use "**bcpp**".

**Important NOTE:** To compile bcpp under unix, unpack bcpp.tar.gz and you **MUST** change directory to "code" and give a make. Do not change to "unix" directory and give a make. That will give lots of errors.

Download the beautifier program from one of the following

- If you are having trouble downloading software from any of the sites below, then download from my site at <http://www.aldev.8m.com/cppbeautifier>
- C++ : BCPP site is at <http://dickey.his.com/bcpp/bcpp.html> or at <http://www.clark.net/pub/dickey>. BCPP ftp site is at <ftp://dickey.his.com/bcpp/bcpp.tar.gz>
- C++ : <http://www.consultix-inc.com/c++b.html>
- C : <http://www.chips.navy.mil/oasys/c/> and mirror at [Oasys](http://www.oasys.com)
- C++ : <http://www.semdesigns.com/Products/DMS/DMSToolkit.html>
- C++, C, Java and Oracle Pro-C Beautifier <http://www.geocities.com/~starkville/main.html>
- C++, C beautifier <http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/ccb-1.07.tar.gz> and site at [http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/#vimlinks\\_src](http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/#vimlinks_src)
- C++, C, Java, Perl beautifier CBP <http://www.prismtk.de/docs/cbp>
- GC! GreatCode! is a powerful C/C++ source code beautifier Windows 95/98/NT/2000 <http://perso.club-internet.fr/cbeaudet>
- CbVan for C, C++ and Java at <http://www.geocities.com/~starkville/main.html>

I used BCPP to format the C++ programs and it worked fine for me. You may want to check other tools and use the one which you may like the most.

BCPP was written by Steven De Toni at

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## 2. [How can I trust Beautifier programs??!](#)

For 100% assurance you need a **SCIENTIFIC** way to validate and trust a beautifier program. The method described in this section will enable the beautifier program to be accepted as "trust-worthy" and reliable.

In order to verify that beautifier programs like **bcpp**, **indent** or **cb** is not damaging or changing the input source-code after formatting, you can use the shell script [verification program](#) or use the following technique –

Generate the object code from the original input source code using the compiler –

---

```
g++ -c myprogram.cpp
```

---

Here g++ is GNU C++ compiler. This will create object output myprogram.o

Save this file –

---

```
mv myprogram.o myprogram_orig.o
```

---

Now run bcpp –

---

```
bcpp myprogram.cpp
```

This will create the formatted output program file myprogram.cpp and move the original file to myprogram.cpp.orig. Compile the new file with –

---

```
g++ -c myprogram.cpp
```

---

Now use the unix 'diff' command to compare the two object files –

---

```
diff myprogram.o myprogram_orig.o
```

---

Both these files **MUST BE IDENTICAL**. This verifies that bcpp is working perfectly. On DOS or Windows 95 you may want to use the free [Cygwin](#) 'diff' or 'MKS' utilities.

*If for some reason you are not able to diff the object files then you **MUST** use the assembly output as described below.*

You can use the assembler output instead of object output from the C++ compiler for doing the comparison. Like –

---

```
g++ -S myprogram.cpp
```

---

This creates myprogram.s. Verify with –

---

```
diff myprogram.s myprogram_orig.s
```

---

This step gives 100% guarantee that your valuable source code is intact and bcpp is JUST doing ONLY formatting and is NOT changing or damaging your code in any way. This method gives you 100% quality assurance and life term or long term **WARRANTY** on beautifier programs like 'bcpp', 'cb' or 'indent'.

It is strongly recommended that you do these two steps every time you run beautifier programs like **bcpp**, **indent** or **cb**.

---

### 3. [Beautifiers for other Languages](#)

Visit the following sites to get beautifiers for other languages like HTML, SQL, Java, Perl, Fortran.

- HTML : <http://www.digital-mines.com/htb/>
- HTML : <http://www.datacomm.ch/mwoog/software/perl/beautifier.html>
- HTML : [http://www.watson-net.com/free/perl/s\\_fhtml.asp](http://www.watson-net.com/free/perl/s_fhtml.asp)

- SQL : <http://www.netbula.com/products/sqlb>
- Oracle PLSQL : <http://www.revealnet.com>
- Java, SQL, HTML, C++ : <http://www.semdesigns.com/Products/DMS/DMSToolkit.html>
- Java : <http://home.wtal.de/software-solutions/jindent/frameset.html>
- Java JPretty : <http://www.mmsindia.com/index.html>
- Java Jindent <http://home.wtal.de/software-solutions/jindent>
- Java Pat <http://javaregex.com/cgi-bin/pat/jbeaut.asp>
- Java JStyle <http://www.redrival.com/greenrd/java/jstyle>
- Java JPrettyPrinter <http://www.epoch.com.tw/download/ms/java/java.htm>
- Java JxBeauty <http://members.nexta.at/johann.langhofer/download/jxbeauty> and the [JxBeauty Home](#)
- Java beautify [percolator](#)
- Java list <http://www.java.about.com/compute/java/library/weekly/aa102499.htm>
- Java html present [VasJava2HTML](#)
- Perl : <http://www.consultix-inc.com/www.consultix-inc.com/talk.htm>
- Perl : [http://www.consultix-inc.com/www.consultix-inc.com/perl\\_beautifier.html](http://www.consultix-inc.com/www.consultix-inc.com/perl_beautifier.html)
- Fortran beautifier : <http://www.aeem.iastate.edu/Fortran/tools.html>
- C++ : BCPP site is at <http://dickey.his.com/bcpp/bcpp.html> or at <http://www.clark.net/pub/dickey>.  
BCPP ftp site is at <ftp://dickey.his.com/bcpp/bcpp.tar.gz>
- C++ : <http://www.consultix-inc.com/c++b.html>
- C : <http://www.chips.navy.mil/oasys/c/> and mirror at [Oasys](#)
- C++, C, Java, Oracle Pro-C Beautifier <http://www.geocities.com/~starkville/main.html>
- C++, C beautifier <http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/ccb-1.07.tar.gz> and site at [http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/#vimlinks\\_src](http://users.erols.com/astronaut/vim/#vimlinks_src)
- GC! GreatCode! is a powerful C/C++ source code beautifier Windows 95/98/NT/2000  
<http://perso.club-internet.fr/cbeaudet>
- White paper on beautifier : <http://www.consultix-inc.com/www.consultix-inc.com/talk.htm>

To create presentation of codes to display using HTML –

- Presentation (C,C++,Java) to html : <http://www.perlstudio.de/cbindex.html>

Also search the search engines like <http://www.yahoo.com> or <http://www.lycos.com> and search for keyword "beautfier".

## 4. Verification Script

This is a Korn shell script to verify beautifier program. Requires "pdksh\*.rpm" from Linux 'contrib' cdrom. Save this file as 'text' file and chmod a+rx on it. You can re-write this shell script in PERL so that you can use it on Window 95/NT or MSDOS. Uncomment the PRGM variable to point to **bcpp**, **cb** or **indent**

```
#!/bin/ksh

# Verification program to check C++ Beautifiers 'bcpp', 'indent' or cb
#####
# Copyright
```

## C-C++ Beautifier HOW-TO

```
# The copyright policy is GNU/GPL.
# Author: Al Dev (Alavoor Vasudevan) alavoor@yahoo.com
#####

check_beautify_now()
{
    # Remove all the temp files....
    \rm -f ${TMP_FILE}
    \rm -f ${TMP_CPPFILE}.*

    FNAME=$1
    if [ ! -f ${FNAME} ]; then
        print "\nError: The file ${FNAME} does not exist!!. Aborting now ...."
        exit
    fi
    \cp -f ${FNAME} ${TMP_CPPFILE}.cpp
    ${COMPILER} -c ${TMP_CPPFILE}.cpp
    if [ ! -f ${TMP_CPPFILE}.o ]; then
        print "Fatal Error: Failed to compile ${FNAME}. Aborting now... "
        exit
    fi
    \mv -f ${TMP_CPPFILE}.o ${TMP_CPPFILE}_orig.o

    aa=`basename $PRGM`
    print "\nRunning, verifying $aa on ${FNAME}"
    ${PRGM} ${TMP_CPPFILE}.cpp
    ${COMPILER} -c ${TMP_CPPFILE}.cpp
    \rm -f $TMP_FILE
    diff ${TMP_CPPFILE}.o ${TMP_CPPFILE}_orig.o 1> $TMP_FILE 2>> $TMP_FILE
    result=""
    result=`wc -c $TMP_FILE | awk '{print $1}'`
    if [ "$result" = "0" ]; then
        print "Success!! Beautifier $aa is working properly!!\n"
    else
        print "Fatal Error: Something wrong!! Beautifier is not working!!"
        exit
    fi
    #
    ${COMPILER} -S ${TMP_CPPFILE}.cpp
    #
    diff ${TMP_CPPFILE}.s ${TMP_CPPFILE}_orig.s

    # Remove all the temp files....
    \rm -f ${TMP_FILE}
    \rm -f ${TMP_CPPFILE}.*
}

##### Main of program begins here #####3
#PRGM=/usr/bin/bcpp
#PRGM=/usr/bin/cb
PRGM=/usr/bin/indent
COMPILER=/usr/bin/g++

TMP_FILE=beautify.tmp
TMP_CPPFILE=beautify-tmp_cppfile

print -n "Enter the C++ file name <default is *.cpp> : "
read ans
if [ "$ans" = "" -o "$ans" = " " ]; then
    ans="ALL"
else
    FILENAME=$ans
fi
```

```
# Remove all the temp files....
\rm -f ${TMP_FILE}
\rm -f ${TMP_CPPFILE}*. *

if [ "$ans" != "ALL" ]; then
    check_beautify_now ${FILENAME}
else
    ls *.cpp |
    while read FILENAME
    do
        check_beautify_now ${FILENAME}
    done
fi
```

---

## 5. Related URLs

Visit following locators which are related to C, C++ –

- [Vim color text editor for C++, C](#)
  - [C++ Programming HOWTO](#)
  - [CVS HOWTO for C++ programs](#)
  - Linux goodies <http://www.aldev.8m.com> and mirrors at <http://aldev0.webjump.com>, [angelfire](#), [geocities](#), [virtualave](#), [50megs](#), [theglobe](#), [NBCi](#), [Terrashare](#), [Fortunecity](#), [Freewebsites](#), [Tripod](#), [Spree](#), [Escalix](#), [Httpcity](#), [Freeservers](#).
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## 6. Other Formats of this Document

This document is published in 14 different formats namely – DVI, Postscript, Latex, Adobe Acrobat PDF, LyX, GNU-info, HTML, RTF(Rich Text Format), Plain-text, Unix man pages, single HTML file, SGML (Linuxdoc format), SGML (Docbook format), MS WinHelp format.

This howto document is located at –

- <http://www.linuxdoc.org> and click on HOWTOs and search for howto document name using CTRL+f or ALT+f within the web-browser.

You can also find this document at the following mirrors sites –

- <http://www.caldera.com/LDP/HOWTO>
- <http://www.linux.ucla.edu/LDP>
- <http://www.cc.gatech.edu/linux/LDP>
- <http://www.redhat.com/mirrors/LDP>
- Other mirror sites near you (network-address-wise) can be found at <http://www.linuxdoc.org/mirrors.html> select a site and go to directory /LDP/HOWTO/xxxxx-HOWTO.html
- You can get this HOWTO document as a single file tar ball in HTML, DVI, Postscript or SGML formats from – <ftp://www.linuxdoc.org/pub/Linux/docs/HOWTO/other-formats/> and <http://www.linuxdoc.org/docs.html#howto>



- Plain text format is in: <ftp://www.linuxdoc.org/pub/Linux/docs/HOWTO> and <http://www.linuxdoc.org/docs.html#howto>
- Single HTML file format is in: <http://www.linuxdoc.org/docs.html#howto>

Single HTML file can be created with command (see man sgml2html) – `sgml2html –split 0 xxxxhowto.sgml`

- Translations to other languages like French, German, Spanish, Chinese, Japanese are in <ftp://www.linuxdoc.org/pub/Linux/docs/HOWTO> and <http://www.linuxdoc.org/docs.html#howto> Any help from you to translate to other languages is welcome.

The document is written using a tool called "SGML-Tools" which can be got from – <http://www.sgmltools.org> Compiling the source you will get the following commands like

- `sgml2html xxxxhowto.sgml` (to generate html file)
- `sgml2html –split 0 xxxxhowto.sgml` (to generate a single page html file)
- `sgml2rtf xxxxhowto.sgml` (to generate RTF file)
- `sgml2latex xxxxhowto.sgml` (to generate latex file)

## 6.1 Acrobat PDF format

PDF file can be generated from postscript file using either acrobat **distill** or **Ghostscript**. And postscript file is generated from DVI which in turn is generated from LaTeX file. You can download distill software from <http://www.adobe.com>. Given below is a sample session:

---

```
bash$ man sgml2latex
bash$ sgml2latex filename.sgml
bash$ man dvips
bash$ dvips -o filename.ps filename.dvi
bash$ distill filename.ps
bash$ man ghostscript
bash$ man ps2pdf
bash$ ps2pdf input.ps output.pdf
bash$ acroread output.pdf &
```

---

Or you can use Ghostscript command **ps2pdf**. `ps2pdf` is a work-alike for nearly all the functionality of Adobe's Acrobat Distiller product: it converts PostScript files to Portable Document Format (PDF) files. **ps2pdf** is implemented as a very small command script (batch file) that invokes Ghostscript, selecting a special "output device" called **pdfwrite**. In order to use `ps2pdf`, the `pdfwrite` device must be included in the makefile when Ghostscript was compiled; see the documentation on building Ghostscript for details.

## 6.2 Convert Linuxdoc to Docbook format

This document is written in linuxdoc SGML format. The Docbook SGML format supercedes the linuxdoc format and has lot more features than linuxdoc. The linuxdoc is very simple and is easy to use. To convert linuxdoc SGML file to Docbook SGML use the program **ld2db.sh** and some perl scripts. The `ld2db` output is not 100% clean and you need to use the **clean\_ld2db.pl** perl script. You may need to manually correct few lines in the document.

- Download ld2db program from <http://www.dcs.gla.ac.uk/~rrt/docbook.html> or from [Al Dev site](#)
- Download the cleanup\_ld2db.pl perl script from [Al Dev site](#)

The ld2db.sh is not 100% clean, you will get lots of errors when you run

---

```
bash$ ld2db.sh file-linuxdoc.sgml db.sgml
bash$ cleanup.pl db.sgml > db_clean.sgml
bash$ gvim db_clean.sgml
bash$ docbook2html db.sgml
```

---

And you may have to manually edit some of the minor errors after running the perl script. For e.g. you may need to put closing tag </Para> for each <Listitem>

## 6.3 Convert to MS WinHelp format

You can convert the SGML howto document to Microsoft Windows Help file, first convert the sgml to html using:

---

```
bash$ sgml2html xxxxhowto.sgml      (to generate html file)
bash$ sgml2html -split 0 xxxxhowto.sgml (to generate a single page html file)
```

---

Then use the tool [HtmlToHlp](#). You can also use sgml2rtf and then use the RTF files for generating winhelp files.

## 6.4 Reading various formats

In order to view the document in dvi format, use the xdvi program. The xdvi program is located in tetex-xdvi\*.rpm package in Redhat Linux which can be located through ControlPanel | Applications | Publishing | TeX menu buttons. To read dvi document give the command –

```
xdvi -geometry 80x90 howto.dvi
man xdvi
```

And resize the window with mouse. To navigate use Arrow keys, Page Up, Page Down keys, also you can use 'f', 'd', 'u', 'c', 'l', 'r', 'p', 'n' letter keys to move up, down, center, next page, previous page etc. To turn off expert menu press 'x'.

You can read postscript file using the program 'gv' (ghostview) or 'ghostscript'. The ghostscript program is in ghostscript\*.rpm package and gv program is in gv\*.rpm package in Redhat Linux which can be located through ControlPanel | Applications | Graphics menu buttons. The gv program is much more user friendly than ghostscript. Also ghostscript and gv are available on other platforms like OS/2, Windows 95 and NT, you view this document even on those platforms.

- Get ghostscript for Windows 95, OS/2, and for all Oses from <http://www.cs.wisc.edu/~ghost>

To read postscript document give the command –

```
gv howto.ps
ghostscript howto.ps
```

You can read HTML format document using Netscape Navigator, Microsoft Internet explorer, Redhat Baron Web browser or any of the 10 other web browsers.

You can read the latex, LyX output using LyX a X-Windows front end to latex.

---

## 7. [Copyright](#)

Copyright policy is GNU/GPL as per LDP (Linux Documentation project). LDP is a GNU/GPL project. Additional restrictions are – you must retain the author's name, email address and this copyright notice on all the copies. If you make any changes or additions to this document then you should intimate all the authors of this document.

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